

THE HAWAIIAN GAZETTE

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A Sealed Island

CONDITIONS are apparently a good deal worse in Ireland than the British government has permitted to be known, for an edict has just been published making it an offense liable to summary punishment for any one to go there. The Springfield Republican says that "neither Germany nor Russia, countries where despotism is supposed to prevail, has gone to such lengths as Great Britain in its new order in council. Germany carefully keeps people out of Poland, and Austria is equally solicitous about the occupied Servian territory, but so far as travelers have reported; to start on a journey to those closed regions has not been made a crime."

The new orders in council make it a crime for a person not a British subject or for a British subject from overseas to "enter Ireland or to take ship to go there." Says the Republican:

"Presumably an Australian, Canadian, or neutral taking ship for Queenstown or Belfast would not be barred at the yardarm of the first British cruiser met, but 'summary offense' sounds rather alarming in wartime; travelers will do well to heed the warning. Coupled with other recent happenings, this new order in council is likely to give the impression that so far as Irish policy is concerned tourism has for the present got the upper hand. The only alternative supposition is that affairs in Ireland are more alarming than the government permits to be made known, and demand that the island be hermetically sealed up, with drastic penalties for so much as embarking for an Irish port. This new order does not bode good."

Maui County Fair

MAUI is going to have a real old-fashioned County Fair, at Wailuku, the last day in November. That its success is already assured goes without saying because F. G. Krauss, the best farmer in Hawaii, is at the head of the agricultural section. There used to be agricultural fairs devoted to the products of the soil back in the '50s and the '60s, before the Reciprocity Treaty of 1876 made the sugar industry possible. From time to time since that date there have been exhibitions of diversified products, here and on each of the other islands, but Maui is the only one of the four larger isles where diversified farming has kept its toehold, through thick and thin, through prosperous years and hard times.

If a reason must be supplied it is probably to be found in the circumstance that the Maui plantations, or at least the largest one, is owned by a group of men who live on Maui by preference, and are interested in anything that is good for their community. They have been friendly to small farming and the small farmer, and have helped the latter succeed.

The Haiku experiment station has had the active support of the sugar planters, and has in turn been helpful to them, how helpful may be judged from the high esteem in which the accomplished agriculturist at its head is held. With Professor Krauss in charge of the farm exhibit the Maui County Fair is bound to be a marked success.

This Looks Bad

THERE is certainly a bad look in the refusal of the United States civil service commission to grant the National Civil Service Reform League's request for permission to examine the official rosters and registers for fourth-class postmasters, says the Nation. "Lists of this kind are constantly opened to public inspection by local commissions. Is there any reason why the federal commission should be unwilling to take the public equally into its confidence?"

"The league asserts that politics is behind it all, and quotes President McHenry, of the commission, as saying that to make the lists public might 'seriously embarrass' the administration. President Wilson deprecates any such suggestion—but sustains the commission's ruling. Why should the commission, with the evident sanction of the President, maintain this 'policy of secrecy'? Surely the freest publicity within reason is essential to the proper administration of the civil service law."

Health Insurance

COMPULSORY health insurance for wage-earners, which is now being strongly advocated in this country, is pretty certain to be given a further boost by the adoption of the measure as a plank in the platform of the national liberal party of Canada, led by Sir Wilfrid Laurier. Compulsory insurance, with provision for contributions from the state, employers and employees, has already been established in Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia, Great Britain, Holland, Norway, Rumania and Servia. The new Canadian plan includes maternity benefits. There is considerable expectation that the conservative party will follow the liberal lead and that legislation will follow soon after the war. A model bill for the United States has been drafted by the American association for labor legislation and will be introduced next year, the association announces, in twenty state legislatures.

The Webb Bill

ONE important administration bill which was to have been enacted at this session of congress will have to await a more favorable opportunity, this being the so-called Webb Bill, which was to have legalized the formation of "trusts" for the development of export trade. It would have been the first step towards the repeal of the Sherman Act, for if combinations in restraint of trade could have been shown to be perfectly innocuous in promoting closer relationships between the United States and foreign countries, the application of the same broad principle of "laissez faire" would, by implication and analogy, have been more readily adopted to domestic trading as well. Free trade abroad, which is fundamental of Democracy, must sooner or later be correlated with untampered trading at home.

A committee of the National Foreign Trade Council reports that in the fiscal year 1913 the per capita foreign trade of Great Britain was \$149, of Germany \$79, and of the United States only \$44. For the year 1916 the per capita trade of this country is estimated at \$63, or only \$58 if ammunition and firearms are excepted.

This excess of export trade over normal rests largely upon abnormal war demand and prices, elimination of European competition, through loss of labor or of factory capacity devoted now to munition work, or to curtailment of investment of European capital in neutral markets. The cessation of war demand, lower prices, resumption of European competition, renewed activity of European export and import combinations, and renewal of European investments abroad, are expected to restore much of the present abnormal trade to its usual channels, checked for a while by demand upon us for materials for recuperation and repair.

Europe's instruments for the restoration of its normal trade activities will, to use the words of the committee, be "cooperative effort beginning with cartels and trade associations of producers, manufacturers, exporters and bankers reinforced by the backing of the state, and, unless the discussions with which industrial Europe now vibrates shall fail, supplemented by economic alliances succeeding the war alliances now in force. Continuation of the present condition spells European industrial and governmental cooperation versus American compelled competition." The principle of the pending Webb bill authorizing cooperation by exporters, with adequate safeguards against restriction of domestic commerce, is strongly endorsed by the council committee as a means of this country holding its present advantages as an exporting country.

An Amiable Prospect

THE Democrats say they intend, if their party is returned to power at the November elections to wipe "every vestige of protection" from the statute books. This being the amiable intention of the political party now in power we critics say that it naturally follows that Hawaii has no interest in national affairs, and that political debate should be limited to such highly important matters as roads, schools, the dog tax, and other topics of strictly local interest.

Hawaii has more to lose through the continuation of this administration in power in congress and at the White House than the mainland States. The Democrats promise to give the country free sugar, and allow Cuba and other foreign countries to do the supplying. That would put Hawaii off the map. In the mean time they have broadened federal practice in the collection of taxes, taking over for the support of the national government the income and inheritance taxes that formerly went into the Territorial treasury. With "free sugar" to cut off income and federal income taxes on anything there may be left, it is a joyous prospect.

Our esteemed afternoon contemporary has let the cat out of the bag. Kuhio Bay wharf is safe and always has been, as the steamship companies are well aware, and as they have known from the time the wharf was completed. That is not the real trouble at all. Listen to this:

Kuhio wharf at Hilo may be safe, but its operation is inconvenient, and until more facilities are provided the Matson line will not scrap its barge-carrying service or tie its steamers up in the wharf-break-water pocket.

If the Hilo people whose interests the transportation companies are supposed to serve had voiced this plain statement of the facts in the case there would have been a tremendous howl from the officials of the steamship company.

The victory of Hiram Johnson in California in securing election as United States senator, in the recent three-cornered fight, is noteworthy, in one important particular. Running as a Progressive, or independent Republican, on his record as Governor of the Bear State, he undoubtedly owes his success to the support given his candidacy by the "unaffiliated voters," that steadily increasing group of citizens who express their preferences outside of orthodox party lines. This class is becoming a dominant factor in Central and Western communities, more than in the South, where election to office is a family affair, or than in the manufacturing States where the average man lives within a narrower horizon and is less prone to independent expression of political choice.

BREVITIES

(From Wednesday Advertiser)

The offices of Libby, McNeill & Libby have been moved from the Kaukokuani Building, King street, to the firm's factory in Kalahe.

The management of the new Hotel Dyckmann, of Minneapolis, has written asking A. P. Taylor, of the promotion committee, to give a name to the Hawaiian eating room or cafe, which it is proposed to decorate in Hawaiian style.

Asking for the appointment of Harry H. Hild, formerly United States marshal here, as administrator, a petition in the matter of the estate of John D. Holt, deceased, was filed in the circuit court yesterday. The estate is valued at \$900.

Jack Deha, secretary to the Delegate to Congress has written A. P. Taylor, announcing that there is to be a reunion of the members of the congressional party which visited Hawaii last May a year ago. Hawaiian pineapples will be a feature of the menu.

Miss Janet Dewar, superintendent of the Kaukokuani Children's Hospital made her report of the institution's activities for August, which she said, the busiest the hospital has ever had. 117 children were admitted and one died. There are now 34 youngsters under care there.

The suit of Mrs. Mary Allen Moore against the Oahu Railway & Land Company, in which the plaintiff sought to compel the company to purchase over to her 145 shares of stock held by her deceased husband, was discontinued in the federal court yesterday by the plaintiff, at her costs.

Three divorces have been filed so far this month, the two filed yesterday being those of Mrs. Kiku Ogi against Tono Ogi, and Mrs. Nami Ozaki against Genkiichi Ozaki, both for nonsupport and cohabitation. The first of the year 211 actions for divorce have been instituted in Honolulu.

Lee Chew, who was arrested Friday of last week on a federal warrant charging him with having opium in possession, was discharged yesterday after a short preliminary hearing before Judge George S. Curry, United States commissioner. Lee was represented by Attorney Robert W. Breckons, former United States district attorney.

Finding the first annual accounts of H. M. von Holt, trustee of the estate of August Dreier, deceased, correct, Melville T. Simonson, master, yesterday filed his report in the circuit court recommending approval of the accounts. The trustee charges himself with receipts of \$2802.02 and asks to be allowed \$3020.45. The inventory shows the estate to be worth \$18,005.05.

(From Thursday Advertiser)

William H. Robinson, an enlisted man, died at the Department Hospital, Fort Shafter, on Monday. The body will be transported to the mainland in the next army transport for burial. Robinson was a native of Florida, unmarried and twenty-three years old.

Mrs. Rosa Gomez, widow, filed yesterday in the circuit court a petition for her appointment as administratrix of the estate of Antonio Gomez, deceased, whose estate is valued at \$2530. The petition will be heard on October 9.

A motion to set the injunction suit of Fred Harrison against Robert Wyllie Davis for trial will be heard by Judge Ashford tomorrow. Under a stipulation filed yesterday the defendant was given until September 15 in which to answer the complaint.

All the branches of the District Woman's Auxiliary of the Episcopal Church will meet at the residence of Mrs. H. M. von Holt, 422 Judd street, at three o'clock tomorrow afternoon. The last semi-annual collections of the united auxiliary will be taken up.

A suit to annul the marriage of Miles P. Covar and Mrs. Edith Covar was filed in the circuit court yesterday by the wife. Since the first of the year 212 actions for divorce have been instituted in Honolulu, four of these being filed since the first of the month.

Filed on August 28, the papers in the divorce suit of Mrs. Maria Nagoski against Leonard Nagoski were returned yesterday from service to the circuit court. The Nagoskis were married in Poland, Europe, on August 22, 1907. Nonsupport and cruelty are charged by the wife.

Attorney Alexander D. Larnach, administrator, filed in the circuit court yesterday the final accounts of the estate of David J. Garden, deceased, showing receipts of \$231.65 and disbursements of \$285.60. The administrator says he has on hand property worth \$545.25, in addition to two promissory notes of no value. The matter will be taken up for hearing on October 16.

(From Friday Advertiser)

Charles L. Hopkins, Harold Giffard and Arthur E. Restarick, appraisers of the estate of Peter Adler, deceased, filed in the circuit court yesterday the inventory of the estate which they report, is worth \$391.90.

The \$40,000 bond of the Guardian Trust Company, ancillary administrator of the estate of Helen E. Carpenter, deceased was reduced by Judge Ashford yesterday to \$3000, on motion of the ancillary administrator.

The arraignment and taking of the plea in the case of the Territory against Elena Rojas, the Filipina charged with the murder of Alejandro Castro some weeks ago at Waipahu, this island, was continued again yesterday, this time to nine-thirty tomorrow morning.

Mrs. Juliette C. Melanphy filed in the circuit court yesterday a petition for appointment as guardian of the person of her minor daughter, Margaret Lydgate and Martha Annie Melanphy. The estate is worth \$10,000. The petition will be heard by Judge Ashford today.

Attorney Charles S. Davis, master, filed in the circuit court yesterday his report in the matter of the accounts of H. M. von Holt, trustee of the estate of Godfrey Rhodes, deceased. The master found the accounts correct and recommends that they be approved by the court. The trustee charges himself with receipts of \$6491.06 and asked to be allowed the same amount.

PERSONALS

(From Wednesday Advertiser)

Lorin A. Thurston returned in the Wilhelmina on Sunday morning from Hilo, where he spent several weeks looking after his business interests.

Arthur M. Brown, city attorney, and Mrs. Brown, who have been visiting in the mainland for some time past, will return in the Matsonia next Tuesday from San Francisco.

Manuel Thomas and Miss Mary Silva of Waipahu, this island, were married at the Catholic Cathedral last night by Rev. Father Patrick St. Leger, the witnesses being Manuel Ornelas and Miss Virginia Silva.

Judge John L. Kaukokuani, district magistrate of Kailua, Kona, Hawaii, arrived yesterday and will return to his Big Island home in the Mauna Loa next Friday at noon. He is making his first visit to the city in six years.

Frank Nichols of this city received news yesterday of the death of his father, John W. Nichols, at New Canaan, Connecticut, on August 17. The elder Nichols was seventy-five years old and leaves a fortune of \$30,000, which his son inherits.

Roderick O. Matheson, editor of The Advertiser, who has been on a three months' vacation, visiting in Canada and the mainland of the United States, will return to Honolulu in the Ventura, which is due here next Monday morning.

(From Thursday Advertiser)

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Young of 1253 Lunalilo street welcomed yesterday the arrival of a little daughter.

C. S. Dunning, a newspaper man who spent some time in the city, returned in the Wilhelmina yesterday to San Francisco.

Judge and Mrs. Alexander Lindsay, Jr., have returned to their city home from a two weeks' stay at Laie, Windward Oahu.

Walter M. Argabrite was a passenger in the Wilhelmina yesterday from San Francisco, where he will visit for some weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. William E. Pietsch of 4004 avenue, near Ocean View Drive, Kaimuki, welcomed the arrival of a little daughter on Tuesday.

Among the arrivals in the Mauna Loa from San Francisco was Robert E. Stone, who will become an instructor at Mills School, Manoa.

W. W. McGowan, who was operated at the Queen's Hospital on Tuesday by Dr. W. C. Hobdy, is doing nicely and will shortly be out and about.

John K. Kai, former clerk of the County of Hawaii, who spent the past week in Honolulu, returned yesterday in the Mauna Kea to his home in Hilo.

L. L. Wise of San Francisco, H. E. Cline of San Jose, and Miss Florence E. Whitton of Berkeley, California, are among the mainland visitors now in Honolulu.

Among outside islanders now visiting in the city are Fred Murphy and R. Franklin of Makawae, Maui; Mrs. David Pullar of Pepeeke, and James Alexander of Hakalua, Hawaii.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Treadway were passengers in the Wilhelmina yesterday for San Francisco and will spend several weeks visiting in the Pacific Coast.

Judge Antonio Perry left in the Wilhelmina yesterday for San Francisco, where he will meet Mrs. Perry. The Perrys will return to Honolulu early in November.

With Rev. Leopold Kroll of St. Andrew's Cathedral officiating, Auyong Sun and Miss Dung Kam Yam, were married on Tuesday. The witnesses were Mrs. H. Y. Lee and Jim Young.

Wade Warren Thayer, Secretary of Hawaii, accompanied by Mrs. Thayer, who have been visiting in the mainland for the past three months, will return next Tuesday in the Matsonia from San Francisco.

Rudolph Silva, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Silva of Wilhelmina Rise, Kaimuki, left in the Wilhelmina yesterday for San Francisco, from where he will go to New York to enter one of the eastern educational institutions.

Tadanuo Inai, newly appointed secretary to the local Japanese consulate, as the successor of Keizo Yokoyama, who is transferred to the Tokyo foreign office, will arrive here from San Francisco next Wednesday on the Ventura.

Archib C. Kason of Waimea, Hawaii, is visiting in the city. He came to Honolulu to place his eleven-year-old son in St. Louis College. Mr. Kason expects to return in the Mauna Loa tomorrow at noon to his Big Island home.

Among island boys who left in the Wilhelmina yesterday for the mainland were Elbert and Malcolm Tuttle, who are returning to Cornell, and Clifford Melim, who will take a course in engineering in an Oakland, California school.

At Waialua, this island, last Sunday, Roman Granate and Miss Junia Tidlos were married in the Catholic Church by Rev. Father Sebastian Kovze. The witnesses to the nuptial ceremony were Edward Amoroso and Mrs. Tomas Lamoya.

Victor H. Kohl and Miss Maude Slight of Kaimuki avenue, Kaimuki, were married on Tuesday by Rev. Leon L. Loothour, pastor of the First Methodist Church, the witnesses being Mrs. H. Flasher and Mrs. Anna H. Loothour.

Samuel K. Au and Miss Daisy Lee, well known young members of the local Chinese society circles, were married on Tuesday by Rev. Kong Yin Tet, pastor of St. Peter's (Episcopal) Church, the witnesses being L. S. Wong and Miss Gertrude Heu.

R. C. Bowman, vocational instructor for the territorial schools in Maui, accompanied by Mrs. Bowman, returned in the Mauna on Tuesday from the mainland. They spent some time in Mexico, where Mr. Bowman made a study of the vocational work in the Mexican schools.

Prof. M. C. Mott-Smith of the University of Washington, D. C., and Prof. R. M. Lovett of the University of Chicago, brother and brother-in-law of E. A. Mott-Smith, left in the Wilhelmina yesterday for their mainland homes, after a visit of several weeks here. In the party was Stanley Mott-Smith, who is returning for his second year at Cornell.

YOUNG IRISHMEN
ARE OUT OF WORK

Hundreds Have Been Refused
Jobs in English Fields As
Harvest Hands

LONDON, September 6.—Hundreds of Irishmen, young and old, are walking the streets of many English towns because they have been refused employment on harvest work, in quest of which they crossed the Irish sea. The English laborers have barred the Irish and the English farmers refuse places to them for fear of getting into difficulties with the native labor.

The whole trouble is said to be due to the fact that while English labor in the army is in Ireland receiving one shilling a day as government pay the Irish laborers—excluded from provisions of the military service act—take their places in England at six and seven shillings a day.

In Lincolnshire and other important farming counties on the east coast the situation is said to have grown serious. There is no denying that labor is needed to harvest the crops, but the farmers are unable to employ the Irish. They have been told that a rupture will result which will leave them without any labor at all. The difficulty is said to be increased by the shopkeepers in the villages who decline to sell them food.

PRICES WERE FIRM
BUT BUYERS FEW

Market Was Stationary Except
In Unlisted Stocks and
Minerals Group

The stock market was firm and business slack yesterday, total sales being only 1350 shares. Twenty-five Alexander & Baldwin sold at \$300, a five point reduction from last sale. H. C. & S. Company also dropped one and a half points. Ewa, Brewery, Olan, Oahu and Pioneer were unchanged. McBryde moved up an eighth and Onomes a quarter.

There was a flurry in Mineral Products, bidders moving up to 1.05. Two hundred sold at 98, 1000 at 99, and 100 at 1.05. One thousand Engela Copper sold at 2.50. Bids and asked prices were: Mineral Products, 1.05-1.10; Mountain King, 75-80; Honolulu Oil, 3.07½, and Tipperary 9 cents asked; Engela Copper 2.50, and California-Hawaiian 10 cents bid.

CHOLERA TESTS ARE
NEARING COMPLETION

Remainder of Steerage Passengers Pronounced Non-carriers

Detained for further tests, four steerage passengers who arrived from the Orient in the Okaia Shoen Kaisha steamer Seattle Maru August 30, were pronounced non-carriers of cholera by Dr. F. E. Trotter, surgeon-in-command of the quarantine service yesterday.

Arrivals in the T. K. K. steamer Shinyo Maru who are now held in detention at the compound on quarantine island, numbering 207 steerage passengers, three stowaways and two members of the crew will be passed up today. Samples of 113 were taken yesterday afternoon and the remainder will be ready for examination this morning.

Since the cholera epidemic in the Orient has been reported the local health authorities under the command of Dr. Trotter have been stringent in their quarantine rules and investigations.

H. L. MESICK TALKS
AT TRADE SCHOOL

H. L. Mesick yesterday spoke to the boys of the Y. M. C. A. Trade Schools on "Making An Investment." In the course of his talk he told the boys that they were making an investment now that would show profit in the years to come.

He said in part, "you boys must not be too eager to be advanced, do not watch the clock, but try to put forth good honest effort and in the end you will succeed."

He told the boys about the inventing of printing and traced its development from the middle of the fifteenth century to the present time. He also told them that the development of the paper industry went hand in hand with the printing.

He said that the United States leads the world in the making of paper and printing. In the United States the products of the soil rank first the iron and steel industry second, paper making third, and printing fifth.

PRIVATE SOLDIER SHOT

Pvt. B. Vittitoe, First Infantry, was shot through the ear at target practice yesterday morning when a machine gun discharged accidentally. He was taken to the post hospital where first aid was rendered. The wound is not serious.

PROCLAMATION FOR
CITY BOND ISSUE
IS MADE PUBLIC

Mayor Lane Loses No Time In
Taking First Step To
Secure Cash

HE PROPOSES TO HURRY
ALL FUTURE MOVEMENTS

If Citizens Vote Securities Work
On Filtration Plant Will
Be Pushed

With the publishing of the proclamation yesterday announcing a municipal bond issue for \$480,000 it was made certain that the matter will go before the voters at a plebiscite at the general election on November 2.

No time was lost yesterday by Mayor Lane, Supervisor Daniel Logan and City Clerk D. Kakaokalani in signing the proclamation and all other business of the city government offices was in abeyance until the proclamation had been prepared for publication. With its announcement yesterday, just sixty days before election, no obstacle can prevent it going before the electorate in November.

The most significant fact in connection with the proclamation—and one that meets the approval of practically all the city officials, is the diverting of \$150,000 for the completion of the Naunau filtration plant. When the first allotment of the new municipal bonds was made only \$100,000 was allotted for the entire water department. Manager Murray of the water department at that time stated that the amount was not sufficient and that anything less than \$150,000 to complete the filtration plant would be so much money wasted.

If the proposed bond issue secures sixty per cent of the registered voters of the city, at the plebiscite in November no time will be lost in issuing the bonds and going ahead with the construction of the Naunau filtration plant.

Another item in the bond issue is the sum of \$130,000 to be used for the installation and equipment of a pumping unit sewer system throughout the residence section of Waikiki, between Diamond Head and King street and including the low lying section manka from the sea.

One of the items that will meet with the approval of practically every Honolulu is the proposed extension of the concrete roadway of the highway commonly known as the Belt Road, from the Naunau Pali toward Kalahe Point. For this work \$100,000 is to be set aside from the bond issue.

Want Office Building

"I hope that when we make another issue next year that there will be enough money to construct a building for the city offices. Honolulu sorely needs a city hall. I am keeping my eye on several sites and when the money is available I do not believe it will be difficult to secure a suitable location," said the mayor.

In signing the proclamation Mayor Lane used a pen which he has had in his possession for fourteen years.

"I hope that I shall be able to keep this pen for a long time," he said, "as a souvenir of the first municipal bonds ever issued by the City of Honolulu."

Other items in the proposed bond issue are \$34,320 for the purchase of the land known at Atkinson Park which will be converted into a park and playground; \$12,000 for the purchase of Panoa Park to be used as a public park and playground; \$15,000 for improvements of the public baths at Kapiolani Park, and \$38,880 for the construction of a recreation building in connection with the public baths at Kapiolani Park.

Ad Club Favors Bonds

The variety of bond issue should be spent appears to be limited only to the number of persons who are consulted regarding the subject. At least that seems to be the result of the postal card vote that has been taken by the Ad Club.

Of the members of the club who have expressed themselves in regard to the bond issue, sixty-one have voted in favor of the issue and only nineteen registered disapproval. At luncheon given by the club yesterday at the Young Hotel, Albion Clark, chairman of the roads committee announced the result of the votes received.

There are still many returns expected, he stated, but those already received show a wide range of opinion.

One vote stated "Roads are wanted first." Another wrote "The water rates will be sufficient in the future to pay for improvements." "Kalakana avenue must be fixed first." "Levy a duty of \$10 a ton on outgoing sugar." These are some of the views expressed.

As Castle Sees It

Possibly the most interesting communication was in a letter from George P. Castle in which he favored the bond issue with some restrictions. The communication follows:

"I believe in bonds for extensions, but think that water and sewer users, and no one else, should pay for their privileges. Therefore the rates for both should be high enough to cover running expenses, repairs, upkeep and enough to build up a reserve sufficient for the eventual payment of bonds. If this is not done then it becomes a tax on parties not benefited. I do not think that a man living in the city suburbs, and not having the benefit of city water or sewer, should help to pay the cost of same for the benefit of city users, any more than he should pay for their gas or electricity."

"Very truly yours,"

"G. P. CASTLE."